

# 2021 IUS International Conference Preliminary Program

Version: July 9, 2021

## Friday 15 – Sunday 17 October 2021

### Friday 15 October

8:00-9:30am

#### **The Civil-Military Relations of Non-Military Armed Groups**

Chairs:

Drew Kinney, Tulane University

Suzanne Freeman, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Discussant: Jon Caverley, US Naval War College

*The Banner and the Badge: Factional Party Infiltration of the Tunisian Police Forces*

Drew Kinney, Tulane University

*Achieving Security Forces Accountability in the Former Socialist Space*

Suzanne Freeman, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*The Political Roles of Police*

Erica De Bruin, Hamilton College

*Expanding Borderlands: A New Assessment of the Turkish-Kurdish Conflict in Syria, Iraq, Iran, and Turkey*

Amy Austin Holmes, Wilson Center

Diween Hawezy, Swansea University

#### **The Future of the US Military Profession**

Chair & Discussant: Don Snider, US Army War College

*The Future of the US Military Profession: Conceptual Overview*

Richard Lacquement, US Army War College

Thomas Galvin, US Army War College

*American Civil-Military Relations: Civilian Professionals*

Kathleen McInnis, Congressional Research Service

*Professionalism and the US Civil-Military Bargain*  
Mackubin Thomas Owens, Foreign Policy Research Institute

*Contemporary Warfare and Changing Professional Demands*  
Antulio Echevarria, US Army War College

**How Militaries Shape Civil-Military Relations—Part I**

Chair: Chiara Ruffa, Swedish Defence University

Discussants: Christoph Harig and Nicole Jenne

*Mapping Military Roles*

Nina Wilen, Egmont Royal Institute for International Relations

Lisa Strombom, Lunda University

*Domestic Use of Federal Force and Civil-Military Relations in the Post-Reconstruction US*

Lindsay P. Cohen, US Naval War College

*Varieties of Nation-Building: Role Definitions, Combat Missions, and Democratic Civilians Control in India, Pakistan, and Bangladesh*

Anit Mukherjee, RSIS Nanyang Technological University

**The Values of Those Who Serve**

Chair & Discussant: James Griffith, University of Utah

*Inter-Social Differences and Intra-Institutional Value Convergence*

Morten Braedner, Aarhus University

Morten Ender, US Military Academy

Mike Matthews, US Military Academy

David Rohall, Ohio University

Vilhelm Holsting, Royal Danish Defence College

*Variation in Compliance to Military Disciplinary Laws during the Dutch East Indies Independence War of 1945-1950*

E.A. Bieri, Netherlands Defence Academy

*Losing Our Religion: The ADF's Chaplaincy Dilemma*

Philip J. Holgin

*'Out in Town': Military Service Members' Exodus from the Base to Escape Streets, Create a 'Home,' and Regain Lost Dignity*

Connie Buscha, Texas State University

*Base, Place, and Race: Military Cross-Sector Work, Regeneration and Social Justice in Montgomery, Alabama*

Neil Stott, University of Cambridge

J. William DeMarco, Air University

Michelle Fava, University of Cambridge

### **Armed Forces and Society in the Middle East**

Chair & Discussant: Guermantes Lailari

*The Ruin and Resilience of Civilian-Military Coalitions: Lessons from the Syrian and Iraqi Arab Socialist Ba'th Parties*

Salah Ben Hammou, University of Central Florida

*Faith, Creed, and Jihad: Militarizing Religion in Nasser's Egypt*

Gilad Wenig, University of California Los Angeles

*The People and the Conscripts Are One Hand: Fraternalization in the Army Spring Uprisings*

Radwa Saad, Cornell University

### **Organizational Issues in the Force**

Chair & Discussant: Wilbur Scott, US Air Force Academy

*The Challenge of Integration and the Role of Military Organizations: The Case of Denmark, Sweden, and Greece*

Gerassimos Karabelias

Ioannis Fytas

*To Whom? The Organizational Semantics of Credibility in International Relations*

Don Casler, Columbia University

*Subjective Leadership Evaluations*

Judith E. Rosenstein, US Naval Academy

Margaret C. Nikolov

David G. Smith, US Naval War College

*Organizational Failure: Fault Lines in the Australian Defence Force*

Richard Barrett, Australian Defence College

Cate Carter, Australian Defence College

**9:30-10:00am**

## **BREAK**

**Friday 15 October**

**10:00-11:30am**

### **Bridging the Gap—Insights for Social Science Researchers from Inside the World of U.S. Policy**

Chair & Discussant: Laura Miller, RAND

#### *The Need to Know*

Gary Schaub, Jr., U.S. Department of Defense

#### *Science-Policy Integration: Bridging the Great Divide*

Irina Goldenberg, Department of National Defence, Government of Canada

#### *Reaching the Right Audience: The Importance of Communication and Research Translation*

Kayla M. Williams, U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs

### **How Militaries Shape Civil-Military Relations Part II**

Chair: Christoph Harig, Helmut Schmidt University Hamburg

Discussant: Erica de Bruin, Hamilton College

#### *What Do Generals Do When Politicians Pull Them Into Politics? Role Conception and the Military's Reaction to Pulling*

Christoph Harig, Helmut Schmidt University Hamburg

Chiarra Ruffa, Swedish Defence University

#### *Subverting Civilian Control: The US Military's Resistance to Non-Conventional Military Operations*

Risa Brooks, Marquette University

#### *The Expanding Spectre of Domestic Military Mission in Latin America: Civil-Military Relations and the Perpetuation of Democratic Deficits*

Nicole Jenne, Pontificia Universidad Catolica de Chile

Rafael Martinez, University of Barcelona

#### *Military Missions in Post-Authoritarian Indonesia: From Counter-Terrorism to Construction Building*

Muhammad Haripin, Indonesian Institute of Sciences

### **The Ministry of Defense Advisor Program: A Decade of Building Strategic Advisors**

Chair: Douglas E. Jordan, Joint Special Operations University  
Discussant: George M. Dryden, Defense Security Cooperation University  
Panelists:  
John Gillette, Endgame Solutions  
Anthony Wanis-St. John, American University  
Natacha Meden, Defense Security Cooperation University  
James Cahill, Office of the US Army Surgeon General

**Campaign Planning in Coalition Warfare: National, Political, and Cultural Factors**

Chair & Discussant: Douglas G. Luccio, National Defense University

*Lieutenant-General Charlie Bouchard and the Operational Command of Operation Unified Protector*

Richard Goette, Canadian Forces College

*Understanding the Level of the Fight: Three Examples of Coalition Warfare and Operational Art in Afghanistan*

Francis J.J. Park, US Army War College

Rebecca Jensen, Canadian Forces College

*The Whole of Government Approach in Conventional Deterrence Missions: Canada and the Latvian EFP*

Rebecca Jensen, Canadian Forces College

*Strength in Weakness: Costly Signals, Alliance Commitment, and the Case of Estonia*

Joel M. Iams, King's College London

*In Lafayette's Shoes: Interoperating with US Forces from the French Point of View*

Michael Shurkin, RAND

**Military and Society Oral Histories: Remembering the Contributions of Morris Janowitz**

Chair: Karin DeAngelis, US Air Force Academy

Discussant: David Segal, University of Maryland

David Segal, University of Maryland

Brenda Moore, University of Buffalo

Michel Martin, University of Toulouse

David Burreli

11:30am – 1:00pm

**LUNCH**

**There are many restaurants in the area from which to choose.**

11:30am – 1:00pm

**IUS BOARD & COUNCIL MEETING**

**FRIDAY 15 October**

**1:00-2:30pm**

**Interdisciplinary Perspectives on Resilience for the US Military**

Chair: Amy R. Baxter, Air University

Discussant: Lina Svedin, University of Utah

*A Psychological Perspective on Resilience Education for the US Military—A New Way Ahead*

Mary L. Bartlett, Air War College / Air University

*A Communication Perspective on Resilience for the US Military*

Susan L. Steen, Air Force Culture and Language Center

*A Social Science Perspective: How Leadership and Group Dynamics Relate to Resilience*

Amy R Baxter, Air University

**Irregular Warfare**

Chair & Discussant: Michael Noonan, Foreign Policy Research Institute

*Stealing the Fight—Restraint and Victory in Partner Warfare*

Kyle Arwell, Princeton

*Assessing Warlords: Special Operations and Partner Selection in Afghanistan*

Stephen Mr. Grenier, Johns Hopkins University

*Maritime Guerilla Warfare*

Frank Hoffman, National Defense University

*Special Force, Special Access: The Civil-Military Aspects of UK Special Forces*

James D. Kiras, SAASS

*Demonstrating Tactical Prowess: The Islamic State, Relative Superiority and Raiding for Information Effect*

Ian Rice, UCLA

Craig Whiteside, NPS

**Developing Strategic Leaders: Professional Military Education at US Army War College**

Chair & Discussant: Charles D. Allen, US Army War College

*Ethical Leadership: Diversity and Inclusion for the US Military*

Charles D. Allen, US Army War College

*Implementation of Diversity and Inclusion Policy: A Case Study in Professional Military Education*

Fredric Maddox, US Army War College

*The Role of Retired Senior Officers in Political Discourse*

Jeffrey E. Baker, US Army War College

*PME Course Development: Shipment from Resident Learning to Distance and Back*

Thomas Galvin, Jr., US Army War College

*Civ-Mil Relations: No, The Other Kind*

George G. Woods, US Army War College

### **The Force Fights COVID I**

Chair & Discussant: Rosalie Arcala-Hall, University of the Philippines Visayas

*What Does Total Defense Look Like in Action? Dealing with the Covid-19 Pandemic in Israel*

Uzi Ben-Shalom, Ariel University

Eyal Ben-Ari, Kinneret Academic College

*The Military's Roles in Managing COVID-19 in the Philippines, Thailand, and Vietnam and Its Initial Implications to the Civil-Military Relations with the ASEAN Region*

Leslie V. Advincula-Lopez, Ateneo de Manila University

*Fighting an Invisible Enemy: The South African National Defence Force and Covid-19—A Commentary on Leadership, Culture, and Values*

Craig Bailie, Stellenbosch University

### **Military and Society Oral Histories: Remembering the Contributions of Charles Moskos**

Chair: David McCone, United States Air Force Academy

Discussant: Laura Miller, RAND

Panelists:

Joseph Soeters, Tilburg University

John Sibley Butler, University of Texas

Remi M. Hajjar, United States Military Academy

### **Correlates of Military Service**

Chair & Discussant: Elizabeth A. Stanley, Georgetown University

*Evidence for Unit Level Stress-Buffering Effect of Unit Cohesiveness*  
James Griffith, University of Utah

*When Generals Matter: Strategic Intuition Theory and Military Effectiveness*  
Pascal Vennesson, RSIS, Nanyang Technological University

*Suicide in the US Military: A Problem in Who We Recruit?*  
James Griffith, University of Utah

*Getting into the Head of Generals: Cognitive Task Analysis and Historical Case Studies*  
Pascal Vennesson, Steven Robert Adam and Wendy He, Nanyang Technological University

**Advancing Women, Peace, and Security in Professional Military Education**

Chair: Vanessa Brown, Canadian Forces College  
Discussant: Lauren Mackenzie, Marine Corps University

*Sustainable and Relevant: Implementing WPS at the US Naval War College*  
Brenda Oppermann, US Naval War College

*Education and Training Requirements for Future Military Operations*  
LisaRe Brooks Babin, The Army University

*Gender Perspectives in Great Power Competition*  
Kyleanne Hunter, US Air Force Academy

*Beyond 'Add and Stir'—Incorporating GBA+, WPS, and Gender Perspectives in Canadian Professional Military Education*  
Vanessa Brown, Canadian Forces College

**2:30-2:45pm**

**BREAK**

**Friday 15 October**

**2:45-4:15pm**

**Strategic Security at Home and Abroad—Historical Antecedents and Practical Implementations**

Chair & Discussant: Stephen M. Saideman, Carleton University

*Russia and the Middle East: The Quest for Security*  
Robert Dunbar, St. John Fisher College



*Anglo-Italian Cooperation and Rivalry in the Horn of Africa, 1900-1915*  
Frederick Dotolo, St. John Fisher College

*Not-So-Special Relationships: America, Britain, and France at Suez, 1956*  
David MacGregor, St. John Fisher College

*Terms and Terrorists: Portrayals of Right-Wing Terrorism in the Media of the Federal Republic of Germany, 1970-2020*  
Oliver Griffin, St. John Fisher College

**Addressing Child Soldiers and Other Complex Issues in Peace Operations**

Chair: Hyasinter Rugoro, Dallaire Centre of Excellence for Peace and Security  
Discussant: Alan Okros, Dallaire Centre of Excellence for Peace and Security

*I Am Not My Thoughts: Moral Injury among Canadian Armed Forces Personnel*  
Stefan Wolejszok, Dallaire Centre of Excellence for Peace and Security

*The Military Role in Preventing the Recruitment and Use of Child Soldiers*  
Colin Magee, Dallaire Centre of Excellence for Peace and Security

*Human Security Revisited*

Samantha Laplante, Dallaire Centre for Peace and Security  
Alan Okros, Dallaire Centre for Peace and Security

*Developing the Gender Capability: A Study of GENAD/GFP Roles and Professional Development*  
Vanessa Brown, Dallaire Centre for Peace and Security

*Protection Dilemmas in United Nations Peace Operations*  
Marion Laurence, Dallaire Centre for Peace and Security

**Teaching and Learning in Military Schools—Educating the Next Generation**

Chair: Morten G. Ender, US Military Academy

*How to Avoid Language Shock While Studying Abroad*  
Olga Dobrunoff, US Military Academy  
Jeff R. Watson, US Military Academy

*The Fifty-Year Choice: Educational Spaces for What's Ahead*  
J. Ledlie Klosky, US Military Academy

*Teaching Sociology of Death and Dying to Military Academy Cadets: The Ethics and Practices of a Good Life and a Good Death*

Ryan Kelty, US Air Force Academy

*Writing and Officership: New Directions in Priming Undergraduates for the Military Profession*

Jason Hoppe, US Military Academy

Colleen Eils, US Military Academy

### **Conscription—Transnational Perspectives**

Chair & Discussant: Simon Rotzer, University of Tennessee

*Blending Conscription with a Volunteer Force: The IDF*

Elisheva Rosman, Bar Ilan University

*Conscription as a Customizable Multi-toll for Strategic Reasoning, Societal Impact, and Individual Justification*

Thomas Ferst

*Conscientious Acceptance—The Impact of Public Support on Conscription*

Simon Rotzer, University of Tennessee

### **Culture, Communication and the Armed Forces**

Chair & Discussant: Robert Ralston, Harvard University

*Cultural Influences to the Absorption of Technology in Military Intelligence Practices*

Paul Oling, Netherlands Defence Academy

Sebastiaan Rietjens, Netherlands Defence Academy

*Evaluation of Social Media Communication of the Swiss Armed Forces (SAF)*

Tibor Tresch, Military Academy at the ETH Zurich

*Nuclear Crisis Management and Cyber War: Dangerous Crossroads*

Stephen Cimbala, Penn State University

*Going Digital: Targeting Millennials in the Military Sector: An Analysis of Recruitment Strategies—The European Experience of Military Higher Education Institutions*

Alexandra Anghel, University of Bucharest

*Social Media Showdown: Unmasking the Perceived Roles of Traditional and Non-traditional State Security Forces*

Caitlin Ambrozik, Cornell University

*What Do We Know About Cyber Escalation?*

Benjamin Jensen, Marine Corps University and American University

Brandon Valeriano, Marine Corps University

### **Veteran's Attitudes**

Chair & Discussant: Kelly L. Fisher, West Chester University of Pennsylvania

*Veterans Creating "Good Jobs": The Propensity of Veteran-owned Small Businesses to Use Service as a Frame of Reference in Providing Non-Monetary Benefits to their Employees*

Michael C. Lotspeich-Yadao, II, Baylor University

Charles M. Tolblert, II, Baylor University

Craig Carpenter, Texas A&M University

*Minding the Gap: The Veteran after a Decade and a Half at War*

Sean Baniff

Nate Huston

*Speaking Out: Understanding the Considerations Behind Retired Flag Officers' Decisions to Participate in Political Discourse*

Risa A. Brooks, Marquette University

Michael A. Robinson, US Military Academy

Heidi Urben, Georgetown University

*The Relationship Between Military Service and Broadening Participation in STEM Fields: Evidence from the US Census*

Regina Werum, University of Nebraska-Lincoln

Christina Steidl, University of Alabama

Sela Harcey, University of Nebraska-Lincoln

*Well-Being, Community Engagement and Military/Veteran Scholarship—Deepening the Conversation and Expanding Participation*

Barton Buechner, Adler University

Karl Hammer, University of Alabama

Christopher Gill, University of Alabama

**4:15-4:30pm**

**BREAK**

**Friday 15 October**

4:30-6:00pm

**Altruism, Ambition, and Absorptive Capacity: Matching Security Cooperation to Partner Nation Requirements**

Chair: Laura Cleary, Oakwood International Security

Discussant: Aaron Taliaferro, Institute for Defense Analyses

*From Abstract to Actual: The Concepts and Practice of Accountability*

Laura Cleary, Oakwood International Security

*Inter-Agency Working and Security Co-operation: Learning from Collaboration and Developing Absorptive Capacity in the Humanitarian and Security Sector Space*

Roger Darby, Cranfield University

*Delivering Value to Customers: The Role and Significance of Technological Absorptive Capability*

Kogila Balakrishnan, University of Warwick

*When the Budget is Not Enough: Methods for Closing the Defense Resource Gap*

Tony Johnson, Institute for Defense Analysis

Margaret Barber, Institute for Defense Analysis

Aaron Taliaferro, Institute for Defense Analysis

**International Public Opinion and Civil-Military Relations**

Chair: Jessica D. Blankshain, US Naval War College

Discussants:

Risa Brooks, Marquette University

Lindsay Cohn, US Naval War College

*Public Trust in Authoritarian and Democratizing Armies*

Renanah Miles Joyce, MIT

Nicholas J. Lotito, Yale University

*National Defence and Public Opinion in Canada: It's an Age Thing*

Jean-Christophe Boucher, University of Calgary

*Why Do Africans Trust Their Militaries? Tests of Individual and Country-level Explanations*

David Burbach, US Naval War College

Naunihal Singh, US Naval War College

*Is Anyone Paying Attention? Examining Japanese Attitudes and Awareness of the Japanese Self-Defense Forces During a Time of Heightened Threat*

Takaho Hikotani, Columbia University

Michael Robinson, West Point  
Stephen M. Saideman, Carleton University

*Conceptions of Soldiering and Cross-National Public Attitudes Toward the Use of Force*

Ronald R. Krebs, University of Minnesota  
Robert Ralston, Harvard University

**Issues in Resilience**

Chair & Discussant: Eyal Lewin, Ariel University

*A Culture of Grit and Resilience in the Armed Forces: Implications and Opportunities for Growth*

Celeste Raver Luning, US Naval Academy

*Resilience in the US Civil Society*

Thomas G. Pledger, US Army National Guard

*Defense Protects What Is Dear To Us: Nationalism and Resilience in the Netherlands*

Theo Brinkel, Netherlands Defence Academy

**NATO's Changing Roles**

Chair & Discussant: Jack J. Porter, The Citadel

*Moving Beyond Coexistence: Understanding the Position of the Humanitarian NGO within the NATO CIMIC Framework*

Thierry Bleijswijk, Maastricht University

*Alliance Politics: Revisiting NATO through Civil-Military Relations*

Davis Ellison

*Own Man in Mons: Civil-Military Bargaining in NATO Institution Building*

Darrell Driver, US Army War College

*Embracing Change by Opting for an Alliance—Faithful Moments in Post-Community Europe?*

Daan van den Wollenberg, Netherlands Defence Academy

**Coups and Coup-Proofing**

Chair & Discussant: Paolo Tripodi, US Marine Corps University

*The Civil-Military Balance in Foreign Relations: Coup Proofing and the Internal-External Threat Dilemma*

Muhammad Omar Afzaal, Brown University

*Coup-Proofing and Security Force Defections during Protest Movements*

Myunghee Lee, University of Missouri

Emir Yazici, Kirklareli University

*“Pulling a Naguib”: Coupe Contagion and Prevention in the Middle East*

Jonathan Powell, University of Central Florida

Salah Ben Hammou, University of Central Florida

*It Takes a Village to Raise a Dictator: How International Relations Influence the Attempts and Outcomes of Coups d’etat*

Jonathan Powell, University of Central Florida

Clayton Thyne, University of Kentucky

Rebecca Schiel, University of Central Florida

### **Waging Different Types of War**

Chair & Discussant: Bas Rietjens, Netherlands Defense Academy

*Do You See It Now? Analytic Framework To Assess Social (Hybrid) Warfare*

Guy L. Siebold

*Lethal Autonomous Weapon System (LAWS): Legal and Operational Considerations, Constraints, and Concerns*

Guermantes Lailari, US Air Force

*Dangerous by Design: Special Operations Institutions and Strategy in Irregular Warfare*

Cole Livieratos, US Military Academy

*The Restrained Unit: A Case Study on Everyday Sensegiving to a Use-of-Force Policy Calling for Restraint*

Yizhaq Benbenistry, University of Haifa

### **BANQUET**

**6:45-8:15pm**

Welcome & Introductions

Patricia Shields

Texas State University

IUS Chair & President

Graduate Student Paper Award

Charles Moskos Prize

Morris Janowitz Career Achievement Awards

**Saturday 16 October**  
**8:30-10:00am**

**The Strategic Advantage of Diversity and Inclusion in the Military**

Chair: Amy R. Baxter, Air University

*The Strategic Advantage of Diversity in the Military*  
Amy R. Baxter, Air University

*Diversity Attitudes and the Propensity to Serve in the US All-Volunteer Military*  
Meredith Kleycamp, The University of Maryland

*Public Attitudes towards Diversity Promotion and Leadership in the US Military*  
Jennifer Spindel, The University of New Hampshire

*Gendered Experiences in Professional Military Education*  
S.K. Erwin

*The Military's Diversity Myth: Mythmaking and the Challenge of Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion*  
Jacqueline Whitt, US Army War College

**Reserve Forces: Issues and Challenges**

Chair & Discussant: Thomas G. Pledger, US Army War College

*Canadian Military Readiness for Operation Laser: Comparisons between Regular and Reserve Forces Members*  
Irina Goldenberg  
Anne-Renee Blais  
Caitlin Comeau

*Best of Both Worlds? Exploring Concurrent Reservist and Civilian Careers for Individuals*  
Zoe Morrison, Robert Gordon University  
Vince Connelly, Oxford Brooks University  
Scott Tindal, University of Greenwich  
Sarah Cunningham-Burley, University of Edinburgh

*Negotiating Civilian and Military Lives: Balancing Part Time Reserve Service, Family Relationships, and Employment*  
Vince Connelly, Oxford Brooks University

Zoe Morrison, Robert Gordon University  
Scott Tindal, University of Greenwich  
Ben Carter, Kings College London  
Elizabeth Crawford, Oxford Brookes University  
Sarah Cunningham-Burley, University of Edinburgh

*Female Reservists' Identities of Japan Self-Defense Forces*  
Saya Kiba

### **Civil-Military Strife in Challenged Contexts**

Chair & Discussant: Laura R. Cleary, Oakwood International Security

*The Civil-Military Bargain in Authoritarian Regimes*  
Shalo H. Zerba, The University of Mississippi

*Civil-Military Relations and Electoral Violence*  
Alissandra Stoyan, Texas Tech University  
Mohsin Raza, Western Illinois University  
Ghashia Kiyani, Kansas State University

*Mapping Military Dissent: Insubordination to Political Authority in a Comparative Context*  
Risa Brooks, Marquette University  
David Pion-Berlin

*The Soldier as Political Actor: Media Policy and Suppression in Times of Military Scandal*  
Charles Knight, Australian Research Centre  
Cate Carter, Centre for Defence Leadership and Ethics

*I'm from the Government, and I'm Here to Help: Public Perceptions of the Use of Coercive State Power*  
Jessica Blankshain, US Naval War College  
Lindsay P. Cohen  
Danielle Lupton, Colgate University

*Trump and the Revolt of the Military: A Clash of Professional Values*  
Jack Binkley, Loyola University Chicago

### **Armed Forces and Society—Cross-National Perspectives**

Chair & Discussant: Michael A. Robinson

*Exploring Social and Environmental Antecedents of Unrest in India*  
Daniel Schaefer, University of Nebraska-Lincoln



Regina Werum, University of Nebraska-Lincoln  
Michael Hayes, University of Nebraska-Lincoln  
Leen-Kiat Soh, University of Nebraska-Lincoln  
Ashok Samal, University of Nebraska-Lincoln  
Deepti Joshi, The Citadel

*Geopolitical Futures in the Eastern Mediterranean and Emerging Security Landscapes*  
Marwa Maziad  
Jake Sotiriadis

*Instrumentalizing the Military in Competitive Authoritarian Regimes: Evidence from Turkey*  
Huseyin Zengin, University of Pittsburgh

*The Civil-Military Perils of Presidentialism in America*  
Vasabjit Banerjee, Mississippi State University  
Sean Webeck, Naval Postgraduate School

### **Diversity in the Armed Forces**

Chair & Discussant: David G. Smith, US Naval War College

*Warriors: The Evolving Concept of Who is Fit to Fight in the US Military*  
Jill Rough  
Jud Crane

*Preliminary Framework for a Hateful Conduct Research Program in the Canadian Armed Forces*  
Justin Wright, Department of National Defence Canada  
Stefan Wolejszo, Department of National Defence Canada

*Expanding Diversity in the Military: Case Studies in US Civil-Military Relations*  
Marybeth Ulrich, US Air Force Academy  
William C. Atkins, US Air Force Academy

*"I have the deck!" Leadership Styles in Sea-Stories by LGBT US Naval Officers*  
Nicholas Mararac, Georgetown University

### **Creating General Officer "X"—Reflections on the Education and Development of Leaders for Cyberspace**

Chair & Discussant: Kathleen Kuehn, Marine Corps University

*Strategic Leadership and Cyberspace: Thoughts on Preparing US and its Allies for the Future of Warfare*  
Thomas Wingfield, Naval Post Graduate School

*Developing the DoD Cyberspace Work Force—Meeting the Challenges of Today and for the Future*

Patrick Johnson, DoD Office of the Chief Information Officer

*Valuing Cyberspace? Reflections of the Efforts at the Broadening of US Military Education*

Carl J. Horn, Air University

*Developing the Leaders We Need Today and for the Future*

Cassandra C. Lewis, National Defense University

**10:00-10:30am**

**BREAK**

**Saturday 16 October**

**10:30am-12:00pm**

**Diversity and Inclusion in Professional Military Education**

Chair: Allison Abbe, US Army War College

*Reflections About Diversity, Inclusion, and Teaching at the United States Military Academy at West Point*

Remi M. Hajjar, US Military Academy

*How You See The Problem May Be The Problem: Integrating Diverse Perspectives Across The Professional Military Education Spectrum*

Lauren Mackenzie, Marine Corps University

*Inclusion in the US Army War College Curriculum and Classroom*

Stephanie Erwin, US Army War College

Allison Abbe, US Army War College

*Developing Inclusive Leaders in PME*

David Smith, US Naval War College

**The Characteristics of Service Personnel**

Chair & Discussant: Jessica D. Blankshain, US Naval War College

*Officer and Newcomer on the Job: A Qualitative Study in the Swedish Armed Forces*

Joel Nilsson, Swedish Defence University

*What “Kind” of Officer? Qualitative Personnel Reform in the US Army*  
Andrew C. Webb, John Hopkins University

*Sparta, Disney, Coffee, Atrocity: The Problem of the Warrior in Civil-Military Relations*  
Christopher Ankersen, New York University

*Comparing Pre-Commissioning Officer-Cadet Military Education across Allied and Partner Countries*  
Christian Leuprecht, Queen’s University

*Mastering Both: Desk Warriors and Camp Rats at the Same Time? An Investigation of Swedish Military Professional Practice*  
Lotta Victor Tillberg, Swedish Centre for Studies of Armed Forces and Society  
Peter Tillberg, Swedish Centre for Studies of Armed Forces and Society

### **Terror, Intervention, and Trauma**

Chair & Discussant: Henning Sorensen

*A Humanitarian Intervention? Why Political and Personal Motivations Among Western Powers Drove the Decision to Intervene in Libya*  
Drew Hogan, University of Minnesota

*Lingering Ramifications of War-Related Stress and Trauma: How Emotion Dysregulation Can Shape Post-Conflict Environments*  
Kelsey L. Larsen, University of Central Florida  
Elizabeth A. Stanley, Georgetown University

*Strife During Wartime: When International Wars Fray Civil-Military Relations*  
Wright Smit, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Terrorist Attack: Patterns of Business Targets in India, 2013-2018*  
Richard Chasdi, George Washington University

### **Book Roundtable on Intelligence as Democratic Statecraft**

*Intelligence as Democratic Statecraft: Accountability and Governance of Civil-Intelligence Relations across the Five Eyes Security Community – the United States, United Kingdom, Canada, Australia and New Zealand.* (Leuprecht, C. and McNorton, H., Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2021).

Discussants:

Patricia Shields, Texas State University  
Mary DeRosa, Georgetown University

Larry Pfeiffer, George Mason University

**IUS BUFFET LUNCHEON**

**12:00-1:30pm**

**Saturday 16 October**

**1:30-3:00pm**

**Book Roundtable on *Thanks For Your Service***

Chairs:

Jim Golby, University of Texas

Peter Feaver, Duke University

Discussants:

Risa Brooks, Marquette University

David Burbach, US Naval War College

Kori Schake, American Enterprise Institute

Heidi Urben

**Civil-Military Relations—Theoretical Perspectives**

Chair & Discussant: Christopher Ankersen, New York University

*Rethinking 'Civilian' Control*

Saawani Raje-Byrne, King's College London

*Civil-Military Relations and the Politics of Securitization: Concordance Theory Revisited*

Jun Yang Chang, S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies

Nicole Jenne, Pontificia Universidad Catolica de Chile

*Huntington and Civil-Military Relations Education*

Damon Coletta, US Air Force Academy

*Yesterday at War with Tomorrow*

Christopher D. Miller, US Air Force Academy

*Research Approaches to the Study of Combat Formation: A Personal Note*

Uzi Ben-Shalom, Ariel University

**Who Serves—And Who Stays?**

Chair & Discussant: David J. Kritz, American Military University

*In Between the State and the Self*

Dana Grosswirth Kachtan, The Open University of Israel

*Stories of Immigrant Soldiers: Experience of Immigrants in the Military from American and International Perspectives*

Grazia Scoppio, Royal Military College of Canada

Aimee Vieira, Norwich University

C. Alexander Olteanu, Queen's University

*An Exploration into Intelligence Specialists Culture: A Phenomenological Method to Understand and Increase Retention Rates*

David J. Kritz, American Military University

*US Military Talent Management: A Civil-Military Dilemma*

Bradford A. Wineman, Marine Corps University

### **Racial Issues Affecting the Force**

Chair & Discussant: Rachel Breslin, DoD Office of People Analytics

*Executive Decision: Executive Order 9981 and President Truman's Struggle for Racial Equality in the Postwar US Army*

David A. Martin

*De-De-Racializing the Ranks? Racial Attitudes among Veterans in the Trump Era*

David L. Leal, University of Texas at Austin

Jeremy Teigen, Ramapo College

*Why Are All the Black Cadets in "Rock Swim"?*

Bryan M. Williams, US Military Academy

*Correlates of Racial/Ethics Harassment and Discriminations in the Military*

Samantha Daniel, DoD Office of People Analytics

Rachel Breslin, DoD Office of People Analytics

Rachel Clare, DoD Office of People Analytics

Ashlea Klahr, DoD Office of People Analytics

Brice McKeaver, Fors Marsh Group

Stephanie Brown, Texas A&M University

### **The Force Fights COVID II**

Chair & Discussant: Leslie V. Advincula-Lopez, Ateneo de Manila University

*Veterans and the COVID-19 Pandemic: The Indian Context*  
Leena Parmar, University of Rajasthan

*Seeing Khaki: Emergency Powers, the Military, and COVID-19 Pandemic Response in the Philippines*  
Rosalie Arcala Hall, University of the Philippines Visayas

*Swiss Armed Forces in “Corona Deployment”: Perception by the Population*  
Tibor Szvircsev Tresch, Military Academy at the ETH Zurich

**Alliance Issues from Personnel, Institutional, and Coalition Perspectives**

Chair & Discussant: James D. Kiras, SAASS

*Individual Ties that Bind: Special Operations Forces, Social Network Fibres, and Loyalties in Norway*  
Tone Danielson, Kristiana University College

*Institutional Ties that Bind: Creating Small State Linkages through the Centre for Special Operations Research in Sweden*  
Ulrica Petterson, Centre for Special Operations Research

*Allies for Real? The Efficiency of Special Operations Partner Contributions in Operation Takuba, the Sahel*  
Troels Henningsen, Royal Danish Defense College

**3:00-3:15pm**

**BREAK**

**Saturday 16 October**

**3:15-4:45pm**

**Cooperation and Conflict Between NATO and Non-NATO Militaries**

Chair: David R. Segal, University of Maryland

Discussant: Ryan Kelty, USAF Academy

*NATO and Turkey ‘Relations’: The Reasons Lie behind the Crisis and Possible Future Scenarios*  
Cihan Aydinler, Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University  
Mustafa Kirisci, DeSales University

*A Realistic Assessment of the Strategic Value of NATO Member States*

Kevin McCaskey, US Air Force Academy

*An Insight on NATO's Possible Roles in Intrastate Wars: The Bosnian War Example*

Isa Haskologlu, University of Delaware

*In Search of Self-Boosting Vaccine: The Evaluation of Internal Problem-Solving Mechanisms of NATO*

Mustafa Kirisci, DeSales University

Cihan Aydiner, Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University

### **Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion in the US Military**

Chair: Leslie Payne, RAND

Discussant: Laura Miller, RAND

*Cultural Barriers to US Air Force Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion Initiatives and Strategies to Overcome Them*

Katya Migacheva, RAND

*Envisioning a New Racial Grievance Reporting and Redress System for the US Military*

Dwayne Butler, RAND

*Understanding How the US Air Force's Organizational Culture Reinforces Negative Leadership*

Devon Hill, RAND

*Is It Sinking In? Exploring the Impact of Top-Level US Air Force Policy on the Attitudes of Airmen*

Christian Curriden, RAND

*Understanding Policies to Mitigate Pathways of Extremist Groups' Penetration into Military Organizations*

Marek Posard, RAND

### **Cadet Research—A Collection of Projects**

Chair: Morten G. Ender, US Military Academy

### **Women in the Force**

Chair & Discussant: Barbara Salera, Defense Security Cooperation University

*The Impact of Military Culture on the Successful Integration of the US Women, Peace, and Security Strategy*

Carolyn J. Washington

*Event-based Transitional Narratives of Female Officers in the Finnish Defence Forces: A Gendered Approach to Military Organizations and Identities*  
Carolyn M. Kehn

*Gender, Education, and Attitudes Toward Violence in War: Survey Results from West Point*  
Andrew Bell, University of Indiana Bloomington  
Thomas Gitt, University College London  
Jonathon Monten, University College London  
Chiara Ruffa, Uppsala University

*“You don’t really notice it in the moment, but...” How Military Women Process Experiences of Gender Harassment*  
Judith E. Rosenstein, US Naval Academy  
Joanna Pawelczyk

### **Veterans Serving in Politics**

Chair & Discussant: Rene Moelker, Netherlands Defense Academy

*Heroes in the House, Soldiers in the Senate, and Grunts for Governor: Prior Military Service in the United States Elections*  
Paul T. Merklinger, West Point

*Does Military Service Matter? Examining the American Military Veteran in the Senate Compared to their Non-Veteran Colleagues*  
Jared Stefani, US Military Academy  
Carlos Algara, Claremont Graduate University

*Veterans’ Roles in US Domestic Extremism: Patriots or Perpetrators?*  
Marybeth Ulrich, US Air Force Academy

*Engaged Hawks and Quiet Doves: Reevaluating Congressional Hawkishness*  
Leah Matchett, Stanford University

*Politicians in Robes, Politicians in Uniforms: Politics, Politicization, and Institutional Legitimacy*  
Jessica Blankshain, US Naval War College  
David Glick, Boston University

*Gendered Reintegration of Veterans and Political Representations of Women in the United States*  
Rebecca Best, University of Missouri



### **Innovation—Challenges and Opportunities**

Chair & Discussant: Stephen Grenier, Johns Hopkins University

*Reasons of Unsuccessful Implementation of Army Procurement Reforms in Germany in Early 2000s to early 2010s*

Borisenko Maksim, Central European University

*Knowledge Innovation and Civil-Military Relations*

Scott C Buchanan, Office of the Secretary of Defence

*Why Congress Modifies Department of Defense Reprogramming Requests*

Heidi B. Demarest, US Military Academy

*Institutions, Actors, and Military Innovation*

Marc R. DeVore, University of St. Andrews

**4:45-5:00pm**

**BREAK**

**Saturday 16 October**

**5:00-6:30pm**

### **Contours of the Future US Military Profession—Expertise and Jurisdictions of Practice**

Chair & Discussant: Richard Lacquement, US Army War College

*An Examination of Military Professionalism for the Joint Landpower Force*

Francis J.H. Park, US Joint Chiefs of Staff

*US Military Expertise and Jurisdictions in the Maritime Domain*

Doyle Hodges, Texas National Security Review/War on the Rocks

*US Military Expertise and Jurisdictions in the Air and Space Domains*

Jeff Donnithorne, Air University

*US Military Expertise and Jurisdictions in the Cyberspace Domain*

Suzanne Nielsen, US Military Academy

### **Society's Attitudes and Veterans**

Chair & Discussant: Regina Werum, University of Nebraska at Lincoln

*Thank You for Your Service: Analysis of a Communicative Social Convention*  
Douglas E. Jordan, University of South Florida

*The Colo(u)rs Do Run: American Influence on Canadian Military-Societal Relations Post-9/11*  
Andrea Lane, Canadian Forces College

*Thank You For Whose Service? Differences in Deference to Diverse Soldiers, Veterans, and Civilians*

Meredith Kleykamp, University of Maryland

Lindsay Cohn, Naval War College

Sarah Croco, University of Maryland

Gilad Wenig, University of California

*Veterans Associations in Russia and Germany: The Products and Producers of Strategic Culture*  
Jack J. Porter, The Citadel

*An Interdisciplinary Inquiry into Meanings of Veterans' Stories of Moral Injury—Communication and Social Construction Perspectives*

John Parrish-Sprowl, Indiana University-Purdue University Indianapolis

Susan Parrish-Sprowl, Indiana University-Purdue University Indianapolis

Barton Buechner, Adler University

### **European Civil-Military Relations in the Last Three Decades**

Chair & Discussant: Damon Coletta, US Air Force Academy

*Lithuanian Total Defence and Revision of Civil-Military Relations*  
Deividas Slekyas, Vilnius University

*Defending Liberal Democracy in the Netherlands: The Changing Domestic Roles of the Armed Forces*

Annelies van Vark, Leiden University

*Two-Way Alliance Entanglement and the Bosnian Safe Areas*  
Stefano Recchia, Southern Methodist University

*Not Quite Post-Heroic: Reimagining the Danish Soldier in the Post-9/11 Era*  
Thomas Randrup Pedersen, Royal Danish Defence College

*Trust Matters: But Where Does It Come From? An Empirical Analysis of the Types and Roots of Trust in the German Armed Forces*

Heiko Biehl, Bundeswehr Center of Military History and Social Sciences

### **Armed Forces and Society in Africa**

Chair & Discussant: Paul Camacho, University of Massachusetts-Boston

*Adding Fuel to the Fire? The Effects of Depoliticized Security Cooperation in Sub-Saharan Africa*  
Barbara Salera, Defense Security Cooperation University

*Building Stability in Nigeria*  
Antony Palocaren, United States Military Academy

*The Dilemma of Security Force Assistance: The Fight Against Boko Haram, Military Aid, and Deepening Autocracy in Cameroon and Chad*  
Kristen A. Harkness, University of St. Andrews

*Humanitarian Crisis in Somalia: Content Analysis on Online Media Framing*  
Abukar Sanei, Ohio University

### **Defense Diplomacy**

Chair & Discussant: Richard Chasdi

*Challenges in Applying Near Abroad Strategies for Allied Capabilities*  
Michael Hetzler, University College Cork

*Defense Diplomacy: Is It Paving Way for Pakistan-Russia Alignment in a New World?*  
Saira Aquil, Quaid-i-Azam University

### **Sexual Harassment and Assault**

Chair & Discussant: Eiko Strader, George Washington University

*Congressional Oversight of Military Sexual Assault: What is the Legislative Landscape?*  
Kristy N. Kamarck, Congressional Research Service

*Procedural Justice and Military Sexual Harassment*  
Rachel Breslin, DoD Office of People Analytics  
Samantha Daniel, DoD Office of People Analytics

*Prevention of Sexual Assault: Focus on Lower Level Behaviors?*  
Rachel Breslin, DoD Office of People Analytics  
Julia Dahl, DoD Office of People Analytics  
Adon Neria, DoD Office of People Analytics

**Sunday 17 October**  
**7:00-8:30am**

Breakfast Buffet for Attendees

Editorial Board of Armed Forces & Society Breakfast Meeting

**Sunday 17 October**

**8:30-10:00am**

**Bringing the Conscription Debate to the 21<sup>st</sup> Century**

Chair: Judson Crane

Discussant: Lindsay Cohn, US Naval War College

Panelists:

Judson Crane

Jill Rough

Max Margulies, United States Military Academy

**The Best-Laid Schemes—The Rise and Decline of US Military Culture Programs 2004-2020**

Chair: Allison Abbe, US Army War College

Discussant: Kerry Fosher, US Marine Corps University

*On Becoming “Wise in the Ways of Others”: Lessons Learned from Integrating Culture into Professional Military Education Curriculum*

Lauren Mackenzie, US Marine Corps University

*Easy Answer to Complex Problems are the Wrong Answers*

Ben Connable, RAND

*From A-ha Moments to Emerging Stories of the Good Old Days: Reflections of 25 Years in a Fascinating Field*

Susan Steen, Air University

*Surfing the Sine Wave of Culture: Teaching at a Military Culture Center*

Angelle Khachadorian, Air University

*Program Management as a Cross-Cultural Endeavor: Lessons on Liminality from Air University*

Brian Selmeski, US Air University

**Civil-Military Relations in Russia**

Chair & Discussant: Kirill Shamiev, Central European University

*Evolving and Constant: A Review of the Characteristics of the Russian Information Operations*  
Ori Swed, Texas Tech University

*Civil-Military Relations and the Russian Military Culture: A Brief System Approach*  
Kirill Shamiev, Central European University

*Non-Commissioned Officers (NCO's) in the "New Look" Russian Armed Forces: The Limits to Military Diffusion*  
Jack J. Porter, The Citadel

### **Military Education**

Chair & Discussant: Carl J. Horn, US Air Force Cyberspace College

*Demographic Dynamics Affecting Protégé Self-Selection of Military Mentors*  
Terry Thomas, US Military Academy  
Bryan Williams, US Military Academy  
Jonathon Morgan, US Military Academy  
Evan Walker, US Military Academy

*Two Imperatives for Military Officer Recruitment and Education in Japan and the United States*  
Daisuke Hoshino, Keio University

*The Future of Military Education and Training*  
Marian Zulean, University of Bucharest

*Is Clausewitz We Trust? Towards a Sociology of Strategy*  
Jarrod Pendlebury, The University of Sydney

### **Economic Factors Affecting the Forces and Its Operational Context**

Chair & Discussant: Terence Lee, National University of Singapore

*Military Involvement in the Economy and Leader Survival*  
Roya Izadi, Cornell University

*The Hollow Economy: Financialization and American Power*  
Joel M. Iams, Kings College London

*Dollar Driven Dominance: American Security Assistance and the Empowerment of the Security Services in Jordan*  
Rosalie Rubio, George Washington University

*Belt and Road or Loans and Debt: Identifying the Linkages between China's Overseas Economic Activities and Security Objectives*

Brandon J. Archuleta

*Who Controls the Market for Force?*

Ori Swed, Texas Tech University

**Sunday 17 October**

**POST-CONFERENCE SESSIONS**

10:30-11:30am

European Research Group on Armed Forces and Society - ERGOMAS

11:30am-1:30pm

The David and Mady Segal Military Sociology Consortium